

# Air Source Heat Pump Planning Primer for Single Family Residents

Justin Margolies | Slipstream

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# Climate + Clean Energy Solutions for everyone.

The knowledge, people, and resources to solve our biggest energy challenges.



#### **Residential Equipment Lifetimes**

#### NUMBER OF OPPORTUNITIES TO ELECTRIFY

| Lav  | vnmower     |         |      |      |      | 3    |
|------|-------------|---------|------|------|------|------|
| Lig  | ht duty ve  | hicle   |      |      |      | 3    |
| Wa   | ter heater  |         |      |      |      | 3    |
| Clo  | thes drye   | r       |      |      |      | 3    |
| Coo  | oking rang  | je      |      |      |      | 3    |
| Spa  | ace heater  | •       |      |      |      | 2    |
| Res  | sidential b | uilding |      |      |      | 0-1  |
|      | 1           | 1       | 1    |      | 1    | I.   |
| 2020 | 2025        | 2030    | 2035 | 2040 | 2045 | 2050 |

#### Midwest Residential Household Consumption (Energy Information Administration)



Space and Water Heating Air Conditioning Other

## Single-family: What type of heat pump is right for me?



**Buying Guide Example**:

https://neep.org/sites/default/files/resources/ASHP\_buyingguide\_5.pdf

#### **Ductless Air Source Heat Pump**



#### **All-Electric versus Dual Fuel Ducted**

#### All-Electric



#### **Dual Fuel** HEAT PUMP **INDOOR UNIT** (PRIMARY HEATING & COOLING SOURCE) FURNACE **EXHAUST** REFRIGERANT LINES GAS FURNACE (BACK-UP HEAT SOURCE) GAS SUPPLY AIR HANDLER BLOWER (FAN) **AIR FILTER**

# How to incorporate a heat pump into sales process for single-family homes with forced air furnaces?



#### **Types of Dual Fuel Air Source Heat Pumps**

|                                    | Single or two-speed              | Modern Variable<br>Speed           | Retrofit-Ready<br>Variable Speed                                    |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| Model examples                     | Available from all manufacturers | Top-tier from<br>all manufacturers | Bosch IDS<br>Gree Flexx<br>Mitsubishi Intelli-heat<br>Samsung Hylex |
| Relative Cost                      | Low                              | Moderate to High                   | Moderate  |
| Cold-climate potential performance | No                               | Yes                                | Yes   |

### Proof of Performance and Payback on Propane Dual Fuel Heat Pumps

| Site | ASHP<br>Compressor<br>Speeds | Incremental<br>cost | Propane reduction | Simple<br>payback | Switchover<br>(°F) |
|------|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1    | variable                     | \$2,600             | 64%               | 4 years           | 20                 |
| 2    | variable                     | \$3,200             | 50%               | 5 years           | 25                 |
| 3*   | variable                     | \$2,400             | 41%               | 9 years           | 30                 |
| 4    | variable                     | \$2,600             | 67%               | 3 years           | None               |
| 5    | Two                          | \$900               | 59%               | 2 years           | None               |
| 6    | variable                     | \$2,000             | 43%               | 7 years           | 28                 |
| 7    | One                          | \$700               | 34%               | 3 years           | 20                 |
| 8    | One                          | \$600               | 63%               | 1 year            | 25                 |

#### \*On <u>NEEP ccASHP list</u>

Source: <u>https://slipstreaminc.org/research/dual-fuel-air-source-heat-pump-pilot</u>



#### **Assessing Field Performance of Clean Water Heating Tech**

- <u>Heat Pump Water Heater Field Study</u> (Michigan, 2022)
- Emerging 120V "Plug in" Heat Pump Water Heater Study (Currently identifying study participants in WI)





Figure 24. Most common control setting

## Planning for residential air-source heat pump market transformation in Wisconsin by 2030

- Public Webinar, Tuesday May 30<sup>th</sup> 12-1:30pm
- Presenting playbook for:
  - State and Focus on Energy
  - Utilities
  - Communities
  - Register <u>https://slipstreaminc.org/education/ashp</u> <u>-market-transformation-in-wisconsin</u>





## Thank you!



Justin Margolies Senior Product Developer jmargolies@slipstreaminc.org